Name _	3/30/15	
Hour ⁻		

Origins of the Cold War Guided Notes Years 1945-1989

	Definition	Big Ideas
Cold War * No fighting	and military tension between the Eastern	-Arms race -> who had bigger weapons - Space race -> become first country to go into - Conflicting ideas

End of the War (Postwar Europe)

Yalta Conference > Feb. 4-11, 1945

- · Conference about what to do with Germany after WWIII
- · German . Unconditional surrender
- · U.S. asked Russia to help Right against Japan
- · growing suspicion of stalin

Potsdam Conference July 17 - August 2, 1945

- · Conference Concerning Japan
- · Major world changes since Yalta
- · Indo china Temporarily split into North & south Vietnam... and Korea (North & south)

 L) caused both Vietnam and Korean wars
- · Germany
 L7 Bertin Wall

Differences in Politics and Ideals

• Free elections
• Free expression
• State-run economy

Use of force to beat opposition

(Soviet Union)

Communism

- One-party system
- Suppression of religion
- Capitalism
 State-run economy

Name_			 	
Hour				

American Foreign Policy under Truman

	Definition:	Summary:
Truman Doctrine	Policy of President Truman March 12, 1947, to provide military and economic aid to Greece and Turkey and any country threatened by Communism.	· parællel to Lend-Lease Act · fought against Communism by lending aid

	Definition:	Summary:
Containment * Policy of U.S.	U.S. foreign policy to prevent the "outbreak" of Communism into other European countries.	· Prevent the Spread of Communism without starting a nuclear war

	Definition:	Summary:
Iron Curtain	Symbol of the conflict and physical boundary dividing Europe into two separate areas from the end of World War II in 1945 until the end of the Cold War in 1991	Not an actual wall-symbolic barrier between East and West Europe U.S.(Allies) Soviet Union

· Berlin Wall - wall seperated East and west Berlin

American Reacts to Soviet Threats

Julius & Ethel Rosenberg 1951-1953

- · Immagants from Russia
- · Leaked secrets of the atomic bomb to soviets

Red Scare

People were Paranoid and suspected each other-fear and no trust "Report all suspected Communist Activity"

McCarthyism

- · the practice of making accusations of disloyalty, subversion, or treason without proper regard for evidence
- · Senator McCarthy > Fear Campaign, spread paranoia



e Senator Joseph McCarthy