

1/14/15

### In Business...

- The more you ~~produce~~ can produce, the more you can make
- Produce more by making more

### Labor Movement

- workers get tired because of amount of work
- Workers demand regulation
  - 8 hr work day!
- How can workers get what they want?
  - go on strike

### Unions

- An organized ~~association~~ association of workers
  - protect rights
  - further rights
- Example - Newsies movie clip

### Mayday

- Federal Organizations of Trade and Labor Unions (FOTLU) set May 1, 1886 as the international start of the 8-hour work day
- Day that was the deadline for businesses to change worker hours.
  - ↳ Turned violent in Chicago (May 3<sup>rd</sup>)

## Haymarket Incident - May 4

- started out peaceful
- became violent when police arrive
- bomb exploded in crowd and killed a policeman
  - ↳ police start shooting
  - ↳ 7 police killed, 60 wounded

## "Conspiracy" of the Haymarket Affair

- 8 "social heretics" were arrested & tried in court
- No evidence emerged to tie any of the men to the bombing
- All men found guilty - 6 sentenced to death

## Albert Parsons

- Fought for the Confederacy
- Advocates for rights of former slaves
- Newspaper reporter in Chicago
- orator